

## 11-[*(E*)-4-Bromobenzylidene]-8-(4-bromo-phenyl)-14-hydroxy-3,13-diazahepta-cyclo[13.7.1.1<sup>9,13</sup>.0<sup>2,9</sup>.0<sup>2,14</sup>.0<sup>3,7</sup>.0<sup>19,23</sup>]-tetracosa-1(22),15,17,19(23),20-pentaen-10-one

Raju Suresh Kumar,<sup>a</sup> Hasnah Osman,<sup>a</sup>‡ Mohamed Ashraf Ali,<sup>b</sup> Madhukar Hemamalini<sup>c</sup> and Hoong-Kun Fun<sup>c\*</sup>§

<sup>a</sup>School of Chemical Sciences, Universiti Sains Malaysia, 11800 USM, Penang, Malaysia, <sup>b</sup>Institute for Research in Molecular Medicine, Universiti Sains Malaysia, 11800 USM, Penang, Malaysia, and <sup>c</sup>X-ray Crystallography Unit, School of Physics, Universiti Sains Malaysia, 11800 USM, Penang, Malaysia

Correspondence e-mail: hkfun@usm.my

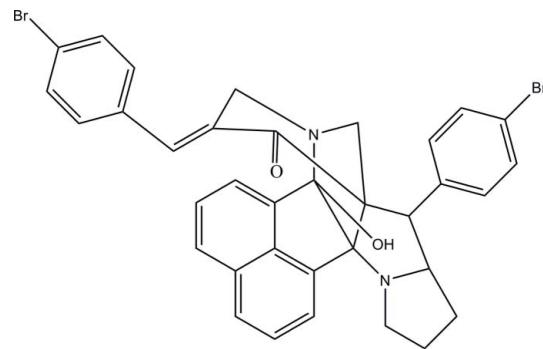
Received 12 October 2010; accepted 17 October 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.028;  $wR$  factor = 0.077; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.3.

In the title compound,  $C_{35}H_{28}Br_2N_2O_2$ , the piperidone ring adopts a chair conformation and the five-membered ring of the pyrrolidine ring adopts an envelope conformation. The naphthalene ring system makes dihedral angles of  $37.12(8)$  and  $50.62(9)^\circ$  with the terminal bromo-substituted benzene rings. The dihedral angle between the two bromo-substituted benzene rings is  $72.54(10)^\circ$ . In the crystal, adjacent molecules are connected by a pair of intermolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds, forming an inversion dimer. An intramolecular  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  hydrogen bond is also present.

### Related literature

For details of cycloaddition, see: Babu & Raghunathan (2007); Boruah *et al.* (2007); Dondas *et al.* (2004); Hong *et al.* (2007); Karthikeyan *et al.* (2007); Liddell (1998); Ramesh *et al.* (2007). For puckering parameters, see: Cremer & Pople (1975). For the stability of the temperature controller used in the data collection, see: Cosier & Glazer (1986).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$C_{35}H_{28}Br_2N_2O_2$   
 $M_r = 668.41$   
Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 8.4833(10)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 11.8334(13)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 14.8942(17)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\alpha = 79.868(2)^\circ$   
 $\beta = 80.705(2)^\circ$   
 $\gamma = 77.359(2)^\circ$   
 $V = 1424.4(3)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 2$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 2.88\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 100\text{ K}$   
 $0.44 \times 0.17 \times 0.16\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII DUO CCD area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2009)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.364$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.657$   
14706 measured reflections  
6459 independent reflections  
5384 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.028$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.077$   
 $S = 1.07$   
6459 reflections  
374 parameters  
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.45\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.48\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$              | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O2—H1O2 $\cdots$ N2               | 0.81 (3)     | 2.01 (2)           | 2.578 (2)   | 127 (3)              |
| C20—H20A $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.98         | 2.46               | 3.130 (3)   | 125                  |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, -y + 1, -z + 2$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

The synthetic chemistry work was funded by Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM) under the University Research Grant No. 1001/P/KIMIA/811133 and RSK thanks Universiti Sains Malaysia for the award of a post doctoral fellowship. HKF and MH thank the Malaysian Government and Universiti Sains Malaysia for the Research University grant No. 1001/P/FIZIK/811160. MH also thanks Universiti Sains Malaysia for a post-doctoral research fellowship.

‡ Additional correspondence author, e-mail: ohasnah@usm.my.  
§ Thomson Reuters ResearcherID: A-3561-2009.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS2614).

## References

- Babu, A. R. S. & Raghunathan, R. (2007). *Tetrahedron Lett.* **48**, 305–308.
- Boruah, M., Konwar, D. & Sharma, S. D. (2007). *Tetrahedron Lett.* **48**, 4535–4537.
- Bruker (2009). *APEX2, SAINT and SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Cosier, J. & Glazer, A. M. (1986). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **19**, 105–107.
- Cremer, D. & Pople, J. A. (1975). *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **97**, 1354–1358.
- Dondas, H. A., Fishwick, C. W. G., Grigg, R. & Kilner, C. (2004). *Tetrahedron*, **60**, 3473–3485.
- Hong, X., France, S. & Padwa, A. (2007). *Tetrahedron*, **63**, 5962–5976.
- Karthikeyan, K., Perumal, P. T., Etti, S. & Shammugam, G. (2007). *Tetrahedron*, **63**, 10581–10586.
- Liddell, J. R. (1998). *Nat. Prod. Rep.* **15**, 363–370.
- Ramesh, E., Kathiresan, M. & Raghunathan, R. (2007). *Tetrahedron Lett.* **48**, 1835–1839.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.
- Spek, A. L. (2009). *Acta Cryst. D* **65**, 148–155.

## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2010). E66, o2926–o2927 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810042091]

**11-[*(E*)-4-Bromobenzylidene]-8-(4-bromophenyl)-14-hydroxy-3,13-diazaheptacyclo[13.7.1.1<sup>9,13</sup>.0<sup>2,9</sup>.0<sup>2,14</sup>.0<sup>3,7</sup>.0<sup>19,23</sup>]tetracosa-1(22),15,17,19(23),20-pentaen-10-one**

**R. S. Kumar, H. Osman, M. A. Ali, M. Hemamalini and H.-K. Fun**

**Comment**

1,3-Dipolar cycloadditions form a subject of intensive research in organic synthesis in view of their great synthetic potential (Karthikeyan *et al.*, 2007; Hong *et al.*, 2007). In particular, the cycloaddition of nonstabilized azomethine ylides with olefins represents one of the most convergent approaches for the construction of five membered heterocycles (Dondas *et al.*, 2004; Boruah *et al.*, 2007). Acenaphthenequinone is a versatile precursor for azomethine ylide cycloaddition as it reacts with various l-amino acids generating reactive 1,3-dipoles (Babu & Raghunathan, 2007; Ramesh *et al.*, 2007). The pyrrolidine substructure occurs in many natural products of potential use in medicine and agriculture (Liddell, 1998).

The molecular structure of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. The piperidine (N1/C8–C12) ring adopts a chair conformation [ $Q = 0.611$  (2) Å,  $\Theta = 139.77$  (19) °,  $\phi = 241.0$  (3) °; Cremer & Pople, 1975]. The pyrrolidine ring (N2/C20–C23) adopts an envelope conformation [puckering parameters  $Q = 0.385$  (2) Å,  $\Theta = 112.7$  (3) °]. The naphthalene (C25–34) ring makes dihedral angles of 37.12 (8)° and 50.62 (9)° with the terminal bromo-substituted benzene (C1–C6) and (C13–C18) rings. The dihedral angle between the two bromo-substituted benzene (C1–C6) and (C13–C18) rings is 72.54 (10)°.

In the crystal packing (Fig. 2), adjacent molecules are connected by intermolecular C20—H20A···O2 hydrogen bonds, forming dimers arranged in sheets parallel to the *bc*-plane. An intramolecular O—H···N hydrogen bond is also present.

**Experimental**

A mixture of 3,5-bis[*(E*)-(4-bromophenyl)methylidene]tetrahydro-4(1*H*)-pyridinone (0.100 g, 0.231 mmol), acenaphthenequinone (0.042 g, 0.231 mmol) and proline (0.027 g, 0.231 mmol) were dissolved in methanol (5 ml) and refluxed for 30 minutes. After completion of the reaction as evident from TLC, the mixture was poured into water (50 ml). The precipitated solid was filtered and washed with water to afford the product which was recrystallised from ethyl acetate to reveal the title compound as colourless crystals.

**Refinement**

The hydroxyl H atom H1O2 was located from a difference Fourier map and refined freely. The remaining H atoms were positioned geometrically [C—H = 0.93 or 0.97 Å] and were refined using a riding model, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .

# supplementary materials

---

## Figures



Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of the title compound, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme (H atoms are omitted for clarity).

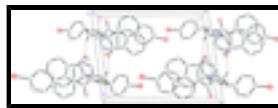


Fig. 2. The crystal packing of the title compound, showing hydrogen-bonded (dashed lines) dimers. H atoms not involving the hydrogen bond interactions are omitted for clarity.

## 11-[*(E*-4-Bromobenzylidene]-8-(4-bromophenyl)-14-hydroxy-3,13-diazahexacyclo[13.7.1.1<sup>9,13</sup>.0<sup>2,9</sup>.0<sup>2,14</sup>.0<sup>3,7</sup>.0<sup>19,23</sup>]tetracosa- 1(22),15,17,19 (23),20-pentaen-10-one

### Crystal data

|   |  |
|---|--|
| C <sub>35</sub> H <sub>28</sub> Br <sub>2</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> | Z = 2  |
| M <sub>r</sub> = 668.41   | F(000) = 676                                   |
| Triclinic, P <sup>−</sup> T   | D <sub>x</sub> = 1.559 Mg m <sup>−3</sup>      |
| Hall symbol: -P 1   | Mo K $\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda$ = 0.71073 Å |
| $a$ = 8.4833 (10) Å   | Cell parameters from 6649 reflections          |
| $b$ = 11.8334 (13) Å  | $\theta$ = 2.4–28.4°                           |
| $c$ = 14.8942 (17) Å  | $\mu$ = 2.88 mm <sup>−1</sup>                  |
| $\alpha$ = 79.868 (2)°  | $T$ = 100 K                                    |
| $\beta$ = 80.705 (2)°   | Block, colourless                              |
| $\gamma$ = 77.359 (2)°  | 0.44 × 0.17 × 0.16 mm                          |
| $V$ = 1424.4 (3) Å <sup>3</sup>   |  |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker APEXII DUO CCD area-detector diffractometer                | 6459 independent reflections   |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite                 | 5384 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                                      | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$   |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2009) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.364$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.657$               | $h = -11 \rightarrow 10$   |
| 14706 measured reflections  | $k = -15 \rightarrow 15$   |
|   | $l = -19 \rightarrow 19$   |

### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.028$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites       |

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| $wR(F^2) = 0.077$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $S = 1.07$        | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.030P)^2 + 0.5557P]$                       |
| 6459 reflections  | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   |
| 374 parameters    | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.003$                                       |
| 0 restraints      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.45 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                  |
|                   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.48 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                 |

### Special details

**Experimental.** The crystal was placed in the cold stream of an Oxford Cryosystems Cobra open-flow nitrogen cryostat (Cosier & Glazer, 1986) operating at 100.0 (1) K.

**Geometry.** All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | x             | y            | z             | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Br1  | 0.95912 (3)   | 0.70022 (2)  | 0.375928 (15) | 0.03029 (7)                      |
| Br2  | 0.50038 (3)   | 0.80345 (2)  | 1.346623 (16) | 0.03079 (8)                      |
| O1   | 0.36372 (17)  | 0.90896 (12) | 0.88975 (10)  | 0.0203 (3)                       |
| O2   | 0.11709 (19)  | 0.50546 (13) | 0.90383 (10)  | 0.0213 (3)                       |
| N1   | 0.3708 (2)    | 0.56045 (14) | 0.88753 (11)  | 0.0159 (3)                       |
| N2   | -0.02666 (19) | 0.70855 (14) | 0.94557 (11)  | 0.0157 (3)                       |
| C1   | 0.7446 (3)    | 0.66951 (19) | 0.64742 (15)  | 0.0225 (4)                       |
| H1A  | 0.7501        | 0.6124       | 0.6990        | 0.027*                           |
| C2   | 0.8377 (3)    | 0.64507 (19) | 0.56501 (15)  | 0.0254 (5)                       |
| H2A  | 0.9044        | 0.5720       | 0.5610        | 0.030*                           |
| C3   | 0.8299 (3)    | 0.7308 (2)   | 0.48903 (14)  | 0.0228 (4)                       |
| C4   | 0.7332 (3)    | 0.84159 (19) | 0.49339 (14)  | 0.0225 (4)                       |
| H4A  | 0.7310        | 0.8990       | 0.4419        | 0.027*                           |
| C5   | 0.6406 (3)    | 0.86453 (18) | 0.57587 (14)  | 0.0213 (4)                       |
| H5A  | 0.5758        | 0.9384       | 0.5794        | 0.026*                           |
| C6   | 0.6419 (2)    | 0.77957 (18) | 0.65411 (13)  | 0.0182 (4)                       |
| C7   | 0.5367 (2)    | 0.81193 (17) | 0.73743 (13)  | 0.0174 (4)                       |
| H7A  | 0.5086        | 0.8919       | 0.7400        | 0.021*                           |
| C8   | 0.4743 (2)    | 0.74428 (17) | 0.81089 (13)  | 0.0157 (4)                       |
| C9   | 0.3618 (2)    | 0.80907 (17) | 0.88225 (13)  | 0.0150 (4)                       |
| C10  | 0.2428 (2)    | 0.73992 (16) | 0.94201 (13)  | 0.0136 (4)                       |
| C11  | 0.3388 (2)    | 0.61511 (16) | 0.97163 (13)  | 0.0158 (4)                       |
| H11A | 0.4399        | 0.6181       | 0.9929        | 0.019*                           |

## supplementary materials

---

|      |             |              |              |            |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| H11B | 0.2746      | 0.5724       | 1.0203       | 0.019*     |
| C12  | 0.4976 (2)  | 0.61138 (17) | 0.82450 (13) | 0.0168 (4) |
| H12A | 0.5039      | 0.5869       | 0.7650       | 0.020*     |
| H12B | 0.6014      | 0.5787       | 0.8472       | 0.020*     |
| C13  | 0.2392 (2)  | 0.70348 (18) | 1.17155 (14) | 0.0192 (4) |
| H13A | 0.1953      | 0.6386       | 1.1697       | 0.023*     |
| C14  | 0.3250 (3)  | 0.70395 (19) | 1.24397 (14) | 0.0217 (4) |
| H14A | 0.3397      | 0.6396       | 1.2898       | 0.026*     |
| C15  | 0.3874 (2)  | 0.80129 (18) | 1.24641 (14) | 0.0201 (4) |
| C16  | 0.3701 (3)  | 0.89758 (19) | 1.17861 (14) | 0.0228 (4) |
| H16A | 0.4137      | 0.9624       | 1.1810       | 0.027*     |
| C17  | 0.2856 (2)  | 0.89479 (18) | 1.10674 (14) | 0.0189 (4) |
| H17A | 0.2737      | 0.9589       | 1.0605       | 0.023*     |
| C18  | 0.2184 (2)  | 0.79958 (16) | 1.10161 (13) | 0.0151 (4) |
| C19  | 0.1330 (2)  | 0.80060 (16) | 1.01924 (13) | 0.0145 (4) |
| H19A | 0.0937      | 0.8824       | 0.9940       | 0.017*     |
| C20  | -0.0118 (2) | 0.73723 (17) | 1.03739 (13) | 0.0157 (4) |
| H20A | 0.0135      | 0.6647       | 1.0802       | 0.019*     |
| C21  | -0.1792 (2) | 0.80658 (19) | 1.07021 (14) | 0.0216 (4) |
| H21A | -0.1806     | 0.8900       | 1.0586       | 0.026*     |
| H21B | -0.2099     | 0.7836       | 1.1354       | 0.026*     |
| C22  | -0.2933 (3) | 0.7743 (2)   | 1.01281 (15) | 0.0237 (4) |
| H22A | -0.3252     | 0.7005       | 1.0398       | 0.028*     |
| H22B | -0.3904     | 0.8348       | 1.0072       | 0.028*     |
| C23  | -0.1894 (2) | 0.76447 (19) | 0.91974 (15) | 0.0218 (4) |
| H23A | -0.2285     | 0.7163       | 0.8852       | 0.026*     |
| H23B | -0.1884     | 0.8410       | 0.8836       | 0.026*     |
| C24  | 0.1223 (2)  | 0.71519 (16) | 0.88158 (13) | 0.0137 (4) |
| C25  | 0.1053 (2)  | 0.78952 (17) | 0.78823 (13) | 0.0165 (4) |
| C26  | 0.0509 (3)  | 0.90806 (18) | 0.76295 (15) | 0.0220 (4) |
| H26A | 0.0155      | 0.9579       | 0.8071       | 0.026*     |
| C27  | 0.0505 (3)  | 0.9519 (2)   | 0.66793 (17) | 0.0302 (5) |
| H27A | 0.0114      | 1.0313       | 0.6507       | 0.036*     |
| C28  | 0.1049 (3)  | 0.8824 (2)   | 0.60051 (16) | 0.0333 (5) |
| H28A | 0.1034      | 0.9152       | 0.5391       | 0.040*     |
| C29  | 0.1642 (3)  | 0.7598 (2)   | 0.62403 (15) | 0.0253 (5) |
| C30  | 0.2261 (3)  | 0.6766 (2)   | 0.56313 (15) | 0.0330 (6) |
| H30A | 0.2332      | 0.7008       | 0.5000       | 0.040*     |
| C31  | 0.2762 (3)  | 0.5598 (2)   | 0.59660 (16) | 0.0326 (6) |
| H31A | 0.3143      | 0.5063       | 0.5554       | 0.039*     |
| C32  | 0.2708 (3)  | 0.5194 (2)   | 0.69231 (15) | 0.0257 (5) |
| H32A | 0.3041      | 0.4404       | 0.7139       | 0.031*     |
| C33  | 0.2154 (2)  | 0.59901 (18) | 0.75230 (14) | 0.0186 (4) |
| C34  | 0.1594 (2)  | 0.71801 (18) | 0.71875 (14) | 0.0187 (4) |
| C35  | 0.2080 (2)  | 0.58723 (16) | 0.85513 (13) | 0.0156 (4) |
| H1O2 | 0.035 (4)   | 0.538 (2)    | 0.9321 (19)  | 0.037 (8)* |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$      | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Br1 | 0.02851 (13) | 0.03823 (14) | 0.02268 (12) | -0.00510 (10) | 0.00563 (9)   | -0.01058 (9)  |
| Br2 | 0.03305 (14) | 0.03556 (14) | 0.02841 (13) | -0.00501 (10) | -0.01459 (10) | -0.00954 (10) |
| O1  | 0.0203 (8)   | 0.0184 (7)   | 0.0235 (7)   | -0.0077 (6)   | 0.0010 (6)    | -0.0048 (6)   |
| O2  | 0.0213 (8)   | 0.0153 (7)   | 0.0275 (8)   | -0.0092 (6)   | 0.0025 (6)    | -0.0015 (6)   |
| N1  | 0.0155 (8)   | 0.0147 (8)   | 0.0164 (8)   | -0.0019 (6)   | -0.0024 (6)   | -0.0002 (6)   |
| N2  | 0.0117 (8)   | 0.0177 (8)   | 0.0184 (8)   | -0.0053 (6)   | -0.0026 (6)   | -0.0006 (6)   |
| C1  | 0.0177 (11)  | 0.0235 (11)  | 0.0230 (10)  | -0.0020 (8)   | 0.0011 (8)    | -0.0004 (8)   |
| C2  | 0.0218 (11)  | 0.0233 (11)  | 0.0289 (11)  | -0.0033 (9)   | 0.0038 (9)    | -0.0057 (9)   |
| C3  | 0.0185 (10)  | 0.0330 (12)  | 0.0182 (10)  | -0.0077 (9)   | 0.0028 (8)    | -0.0084 (9)   |
| C4  | 0.0254 (11)  | 0.0249 (11)  | 0.0177 (10)  | -0.0079 (9)   | -0.0022 (8)   | -0.0017 (8)   |
| C5  | 0.0228 (11)  | 0.0196 (10)  | 0.0216 (10)  | -0.0051 (8)   | -0.0021 (8)   | -0.0031 (8)   |
| C6  | 0.0154 (10)  | 0.0223 (10)  | 0.0179 (10)  | -0.0068 (8)   | -0.0007 (8)   | -0.0032 (8)   |
| C7  | 0.0161 (10)  | 0.0180 (9)   | 0.0192 (10)  | -0.0049 (8)   | -0.0027 (8)   | -0.0032 (8)   |
| C8  | 0.0095 (9)   | 0.0199 (10)  | 0.0182 (9)   | -0.0022 (7)   | -0.0028 (7)   | -0.0041 (8)   |
| C9  | 0.0129 (9)   | 0.0165 (9)   | 0.0161 (9)   | -0.0025 (7)   | -0.0050 (7)   | -0.0011 (7)   |
| C10 | 0.0118 (9)   | 0.0146 (9)   | 0.0142 (9)   | -0.0021 (7)   | -0.0031 (7)   | -0.0014 (7)   |
| C11 | 0.0156 (10)  | 0.0142 (9)   | 0.0164 (9)   | -0.0012 (7)   | -0.0037 (7)   | -0.0002 (7)   |
| C12 | 0.0136 (10)  | 0.0169 (9)   | 0.0194 (9)   | -0.0018 (7)   | -0.0022 (7)   | -0.0029 (8)   |
| C13 | 0.0195 (10)  | 0.0199 (10)  | 0.0189 (10)  | -0.0065 (8)   | -0.0011 (8)   | -0.0032 (8)   |
| C14 | 0.0222 (11)  | 0.0246 (11)  | 0.0166 (10)  | -0.0020 (9)   | -0.0030 (8)   | -0.0010 (8)   |
| C15 | 0.0162 (10)  | 0.0259 (11)  | 0.0195 (10)  | -0.0018 (8)   | -0.0032 (8)   | -0.0090 (8)   |
| C16 | 0.0216 (11)  | 0.0246 (11)  | 0.0250 (11)  | -0.0071 (9)   | -0.0034 (9)   | -0.0076 (9)   |
| C17 | 0.0181 (10)  | 0.0183 (10)  | 0.0201 (10)  | -0.0042 (8)   | -0.0012 (8)   | -0.0027 (8)   |
| C18 | 0.0119 (9)   | 0.0157 (9)   | 0.0165 (9)   | -0.0011 (7)   | 0.0001 (7)    | -0.0030 (7)   |
| C19 | 0.0127 (9)   | 0.0128 (9)   | 0.0171 (9)   | -0.0022 (7)   | -0.0013 (7)   | -0.0007 (7)   |
| C20 | 0.0139 (10)  | 0.0157 (9)   | 0.0171 (9)   | -0.0039 (8)   | -0.0018 (7)   | -0.0004 (7)   |
| C21 | 0.0129 (10)  | 0.0273 (11)  | 0.0222 (10)  | -0.0020 (8)   | 0.0011 (8)    | -0.0026 (8)   |
| C22 | 0.0135 (10)  | 0.0265 (11)  | 0.0298 (11)  | -0.0034 (8)   | -0.0023 (8)   | -0.0021 (9)   |
| C23 | 0.0127 (10)  | 0.0257 (11)  | 0.0282 (11)  | -0.0029 (8)   | -0.0063 (8)   | -0.0046 (9)   |
| C24 | 0.0120 (9)   | 0.0121 (9)   | 0.0172 (9)   | -0.0037 (7)   | -0.0031 (7)   | 0.0001 (7)    |
| C25 | 0.0121 (9)   | 0.0200 (10)  | 0.0172 (9)   | -0.0055 (8)   | -0.0044 (7)   | 0.0029 (8)    |
| C26 | 0.0199 (11)  | 0.0185 (10)  | 0.0263 (11)  | -0.0045 (8)   | -0.0043 (8)   | 0.0026 (8)    |
| C27 | 0.0277 (13)  | 0.0243 (11)  | 0.0343 (13)  | -0.0051 (10)  | -0.0081 (10)  | 0.0109 (10)   |
| C28 | 0.0298 (13)  | 0.0455 (15)  | 0.0213 (11)  | -0.0106 (11)  | -0.0075 (10)  | 0.0115 (10)   |
| C29 | 0.0211 (11)  | 0.0355 (12)  | 0.0210 (10)  | -0.0105 (9)   | -0.0066 (9)   | 0.0009 (9)    |
| C30 | 0.0293 (13)  | 0.0566 (16)  | 0.0163 (10)  | -0.0149 (12)  | -0.0037 (9)   | -0.0050 (10)  |
| C31 | 0.0305 (13)  | 0.0462 (15)  | 0.0266 (12)  | -0.0114 (11)  | -0.0012 (10)  | -0.0172 (11)  |
| C32 | 0.0251 (12)  | 0.0286 (12)  | 0.0270 (11)  | -0.0082 (9)   | -0.0037 (9)   | -0.0095 (9)   |
| C33 | 0.0143 (10)  | 0.0240 (10)  | 0.0194 (10)  | -0.0072 (8)   | -0.0029 (8)   | -0.0031 (8)   |
| C34 | 0.0165 (10)  | 0.0231 (10)  | 0.0185 (10)  | -0.0081 (8)   | -0.0060 (8)   | 0.0002 (8)    |
| C35 | 0.0148 (10)  | 0.0139 (9)   | 0.0182 (9)   | -0.0044 (7)   | -0.0013 (7)   | -0.0012 (7)   |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|        |           |         |           |
|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Br1—C3 | 1.901 (2) | C15—C16 | 1.382 (3) |
|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|

## supplementary materials

---

|             |             |              |             |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Br2—C15     | 1.9063 (19) | C16—C17      | 1.390 (3)   |
| O1—C9       | 1.210 (2)   | C16—H16A     | 0.9300      |
| O2—C35      | 1.399 (2)   | C17—C18      | 1.388 (3)   |
| O2—H1O2     | 0.81 (3)    | C17—H17A     | 0.9300      |
| N1—C11      | 1.470 (2)   | C18—C19      | 1.519 (3)   |
| N1—C12      | 1.470 (3)   | C19—C20      | 1.539 (3)   |
| N1—C35      | 1.487 (2)   | C19—H19A     | 0.9800      |
| N2—C24      | 1.463 (2)   | C20—C21      | 1.529 (3)   |
| N2—C23      | 1.474 (2)   | C20—H20A     | 0.9800      |
| N2—C20      | 1.496 (2)   | C21—C22      | 1.536 (3)   |
| C1—C2       | 1.388 (3)   | C21—H21A     | 0.9700      |
| C1—C6       | 1.409 (3)   | C21—H21B     | 0.9700      |
| C1—H1A      | 0.9300      | C22—C23      | 1.526 (3)   |
| C2—C3       | 1.380 (3)   | C22—H22A     | 0.9700      |
| C2—H2A      | 0.9300      | C22—H22B     | 0.9700      |
| C3—C4       | 1.392 (3)   | C23—H23A     | 0.9700      |
| C4—C5       | 1.383 (3)   | C23—H23B     | 0.9700      |
| C4—H4A      | 0.9300      | C24—C25      | 1.519 (3)   |
| C5—C6       | 1.398 (3)   | C24—C35      | 1.616 (3)   |
| C5—H5A      | 0.9300      | C25—C26      | 1.382 (3)   |
| C6—C7       | 1.464 (3)   | C25—C34      | 1.408 (3)   |
| C7—C8       | 1.345 (3)   | C26—C27      | 1.419 (3)   |
| C7—H7A      | 0.9300      | C26—H26A     | 0.9300      |
| C8—C9       | 1.506 (3)   | C27—C28      | 1.368 (4)   |
| C8—C12      | 1.523 (3)   | C27—H27A     | 0.9300      |
| C9—C10      | 1.515 (3)   | C28—C29      | 1.428 (3)   |
| C10—C19     | 1.536 (2)   | C28—H28A     | 0.9300      |
| C10—C11     | 1.549 (3)   | C29—C34      | 1.408 (3)   |
| C10—C24     | 1.569 (2)   | C29—C30      | 1.415 (3)   |
| C11—H11A    | 0.9700      | C30—C31      | 1.382 (4)   |
| C11—H11B    | 0.9700      | C30—H30A     | 0.9300      |
| C12—H12A    | 0.9700      | C31—C32      | 1.418 (3)   |
| C12—H12B    | 0.9700      | C31—H31A     | 0.9300      |
| C13—C14     | 1.397 (3)   | C32—C33      | 1.369 (3)   |
| C13—C18     | 1.401 (3)   | C32—H32A     | 0.9300      |
| C13—H13A    | 0.9300      | C33—C34      | 1.412 (3)   |
| C14—C15     | 1.377 (3)   | C33—C35      | 1.505 (3)   |
| C14—H14A    | 0.9300      |              |             |
| C35—O2—H1O2 | 110 (2)     | C18—C19—C20  | 116.38 (16) |
| C11—N1—C12  | 108.25 (15) | C10—C19—C20  | 101.97 (14) |
| C11—N1—C35  | 102.77 (14) | C18—C19—H19A | 108.0       |
| C12—N1—C35  | 115.10 (15) | C10—C19—H19A | 108.0       |
| C24—N2—C23  | 122.19 (16) | C20—C19—H19A | 108.0       |
| C24—N2—C20  | 111.43 (14) | N2—C20—C21   | 105.40 (15) |
| C23—N2—C20  | 109.51 (15) | N2—C20—C19   | 104.64 (15) |
| C2—C1—C6    | 121.0 (2)   | C21—C20—C19  | 117.58 (16) |
| C2—C1—H1A   | 119.5       | N2—C20—H20A  | 109.6       |
| C6—C1—H1A   | 119.5       | C21—C20—H20A | 109.6       |
| C3—C2—C1    | 119.1 (2)   | C19—C20—H20A | 109.6       |

|               |             |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C3—C2—H2A     | 120.5       | C20—C21—C22   | 103.60 (16) |
| C1—C2—H2A     | 120.5       | C20—C21—H21A  | 111.0       |
| C2—C3—C4      | 121.69 (19) | C22—C21—H21A  | 111.0       |
| C2—C3—Br1     | 119.80 (16) | C20—C21—H21B  | 111.0       |
| C4—C3—Br1     | 118.47 (16) | C22—C21—H21B  | 111.0       |
| C5—C4—C3      | 118.6 (2)   | H21A—C21—H21B | 109.0       |
| C5—C4—H4A     | 120.7       | C23—C22—C21   | 103.12 (16) |
| C3—C4—H4A     | 120.7       | C23—C22—H22A  | 111.1       |
| C4—C5—C6      | 121.70 (19) | C21—C22—H22A  | 111.1       |
| C4—C5—H5A     | 119.1       | C23—C22—H22B  | 111.1       |
| C6—C5—H5A     | 119.1       | C21—C22—H22B  | 111.1       |
| C5—C6—C1      | 117.91 (18) | H22A—C22—H22B | 109.1       |
| C5—C6—C7      | 117.39 (18) | N2—C23—C22    | 102.76 (16) |
| C1—C6—C7      | 124.70 (19) | N2—C23—H23A   | 111.2       |
| C8—C7—C6      | 130.21 (19) | C22—C23—H23A  | 111.2       |
| C8—C7—H7A     | 114.9       | N2—C23—H23B   | 111.2       |
| C6—C7—H7A     | 114.9       | C22—C23—H23B  | 111.2       |
| C7—C8—C9      | 115.48 (17) | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.1       |
| C7—C8—C12     | 126.23 (17) | N2—C24—C25    | 117.47 (15) |
| C9—C8—C12     | 118.14 (17) | N2—C24—C10    | 103.75 (14) |
| O1—C9—C8      | 122.78 (18) | C25—C24—C10   | 118.48 (16) |
| O1—C9—C10     | 122.87 (17) | N2—C24—C35    | 110.44 (15) |
| C8—C9—C10     | 114.33 (16) | C25—C24—C35   | 102.85 (15) |
| C9—C10—C19    | 115.73 (15) | C10—C24—C35   | 102.89 (14) |
| C9—C10—C11    | 107.62 (15) | C26—C25—C34   | 118.66 (18) |
| C19—C10—C11   | 115.94 (16) | C26—C25—C24   | 131.91 (18) |
| C9—C10—C24    | 109.71 (15) | C34—C25—C24   | 109.42 (17) |
| C19—C10—C24   | 104.93 (15) | C25—C26—C27   | 118.3 (2)   |
| C11—C10—C24   | 101.86 (14) | C25—C26—H26A  | 120.8       |
| N1—C11—C10    | 103.98 (14) | C27—C26—H26A  | 120.8       |
| N1—C11—H11A   | 111.0       | C28—C27—C26   | 122.9 (2)   |
| C10—C11—H11A  | 111.0       | C28—C27—H27A  | 118.6       |
| N1—C11—H11B   | 111.0       | C26—C27—H27A  | 118.6       |
| C10—C11—H11B  | 111.0       | C27—C28—C29   | 120.3 (2)   |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 109.0       | C27—C28—H28A  | 119.8       |
| N1—C12—C8     | 116.06 (16) | C29—C28—H28A  | 119.8       |
| N1—C12—H12A   | 108.3       | C34—C29—C30   | 116.9 (2)   |
| C8—C12—H12A   | 108.3       | C34—C29—C28   | 115.7 (2)   |
| N1—C12—H12B   | 108.3       | C30—C29—C28   | 127.4 (2)   |
| C8—C12—H12B   | 108.3       | C31—C30—C29   | 120.6 (2)   |
| H12A—C12—H12B | 107.4       | C31—C30—H30A  | 119.7       |
| C14—C13—C18   | 120.83 (19) | C29—C30—H30A  | 119.7       |
| C14—C13—H13A  | 119.6       | C30—C31—C32   | 121.6 (2)   |
| C18—C13—H13A  | 119.6       | C30—C31—H31A  | 119.2       |
| C15—C14—C13   | 118.9 (2)   | C32—C31—H31A  | 119.2       |
| C15—C14—H14A  | 120.5       | C33—C32—C31   | 118.6 (2)   |
| C13—C14—H14A  | 120.5       | C33—C32—H32A  | 120.7       |
| C14—C15—C16   | 122.01 (18) | C31—C32—H32A  | 120.7       |
| C14—C15—Br2   | 118.98 (16) | C32—C33—C34   | 120.08 (19) |

## supplementary materials

---

|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C16—C15—Br2     | 119.01 (15)  | C32—C33—C35     | 131.8 (2)    |
| C15—C16—C17     | 118.09 (19)  | C34—C33—C35     | 108.01 (16)  |
| C15—C16—H16A    | 121.0        | C29—C34—C25     | 124.07 (19)  |
| C17—C16—H16A    | 121.0        | C29—C34—C33     | 122.07 (19)  |
| C18—C17—C16     | 122.2 (2)    | C25—C34—C33     | 113.82 (17)  |
| C18—C17—H17A    | 118.9        | O2—C35—N1       | 108.74 (15)  |
| C16—C17—H17A    | 118.9        | O2—C35—C33      | 113.94 (15)  |
| C17—C18—C13     | 117.91 (17)  | N1—C35—C33      | 113.66 (16)  |
| C17—C18—C19     | 119.40 (17)  | O2—C35—C24      | 108.79 (15)  |
| C13—C18—C19     | 122.62 (17)  | N1—C35—C24      | 105.65 (14)  |
| C18—C19—C10     | 113.92 (15)  | C33—C35—C24     | 105.59 (15)  |
| C6—C1—C2—C3     | 0.6 (3)      | C23—N2—C24—C25  | 4.1 (2)      |
| C1—C2—C3—C4     | 1.1 (3)      | C20—N2—C24—C25  | -128.02 (17) |
| C1—C2—C3—Br1    | 178.94 (16)  | C23—N2—C24—C10  | 137.01 (17)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C5     | -1.3 (3)     | C20—N2—C24—C10  | 4.87 (19)    |
| Br1—C3—C4—C5    | -179.23 (15) | C23—N2—C24—C35  | -113.35 (18) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | -0.1 (3)     | C20—N2—C24—C35  | 114.51 (16)  |
| C4—C5—C6—C1     | 1.7 (3)      | C9—C10—C24—N2   | -150.70 (15) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7     | -178.66 (19) | C19—C10—C24—N2  | -25.76 (18)  |
| C2—C1—C6—C5     | -2.0 (3)     | C11—C10—C24—N2  | 95.48 (16)   |
| C2—C1—C6—C7     | 178.4 (2)    | C9—C10—C24—C25  | -18.4 (2)    |
| C5—C6—C7—C8     | 157.1 (2)    | C19—C10—C24—C25 | 106.54 (18)  |
| C1—C6—C7—C8     | -23.3 (3)    | C11—C10—C24—C25 | -132.22 (17) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9     | -176.58 (18) | C9—C10—C24—C35  | 94.16 (17)   |
| C6—C7—C8—C12    | -1.1 (3)     | C19—C10—C24—C35 | -140.89 (15) |
| C7—C8—C9—O1     | -21.9 (3)    | C11—C10—C24—C35 | -19.66 (18)  |
| C12—C8—C9—O1    | 162.27 (18)  | N2—C24—C25—C26  | 63.1 (3)     |
| C7—C8—C9—C10    | 156.46 (17)  | C10—C24—C25—C26 | -62.8 (3)    |
| C12—C8—C9—C10   | -19.4 (2)    | C35—C24—C25—C26 | -175.4 (2)   |
| O1—C9—C10—C19   | -5.1 (3)     | N2—C24—C25—C34  | -117.82 (18) |
| C8—C9—C10—C19   | 176.55 (15)  | C10—C24—C25—C34 | 116.24 (18)  |
| O1—C9—C10—C11   | -136.63 (19) | C35—C24—C25—C34 | 3.7 (2)      |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | 45.05 (19)   | C34—C25—C26—C27 | 0.7 (3)      |
| O1—C9—C10—C24   | 113.3 (2)    | C24—C25—C26—C27 | 179.7 (2)    |
| C8—C9—C10—C24   | -65.00 (19)  | C25—C26—C27—C28 | -1.6 (3)     |
| C12—N1—C11—C10  | 73.46 (18)   | C26—C27—C28—C29 | 0.7 (4)      |
| C35—N1—C11—C10  | -48.73 (18)  | C27—C28—C29—C34 | 1.0 (3)      |
| C9—C10—C11—N1   | -72.90 (17)  | C27—C28—C29—C30 | -179.3 (2)   |
| C19—C10—C11—N1  | 155.71 (15)  | C34—C29—C30—C31 | 1.1 (3)      |
| C24—C10—C11—N1  | 42.46 (18)   | C28—C29—C30—C31 | -178.6 (2)   |
| C11—N1—C12—C8   | -47.2 (2)    | C29—C30—C31—C32 | -1.3 (4)     |
| C35—N1—C12—C8   | 67.1 (2)     | C30—C31—C32—C33 | -0.5 (3)     |
| C7—C8—C12—N1    | -155.72 (18) | C31—C32—C33—C34 | 2.4 (3)      |
| C9—C8—C12—N1    | 19.6 (2)     | C31—C32—C33—C35 | -174.0 (2)   |
| C18—C13—C14—C15 | 0.8 (3)      | C30—C29—C34—C25 | 178.4 (2)    |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | -1.1 (3)     | C28—C29—C34—C25 | -1.8 (3)     |
| C13—C14—C15—Br2 | 178.65 (15)  | C30—C29—C34—C33 | 0.8 (3)      |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.5 (3)      | C28—C29—C34—C33 | -179.4 (2)   |
| Br2—C15—C16—C17 | -179.23 (15) | C26—C25—C34—C29 | 1.0 (3)      |

|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | 0.4 (3)      | C24—C25—C34—C29 | -178.22 (18) |
| C16—C17—C18—C13 | -0.6 (3)     | C26—C25—C34—C33 | 178.72 (18)  |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | -177.76 (18) | C24—C25—C34—C33 | -0.5 (2)     |
| C14—C13—C18—C17 | 0.0 (3)      | C32—C33—C34—C29 | -2.6 (3)     |
| C14—C13—C18—C19 | 177.05 (18)  | C35—C33—C34—C29 | 174.52 (18)  |
| C17—C18—C19—C10 | 94.5 (2)     | C32—C33—C34—C25 | 179.59 (19)  |
| C13—C18—C19—C10 | -82.5 (2)    | C35—C33—C34—C25 | -3.3 (2)     |
| C17—C18—C19—C20 | -147.24 (18) | C11—N1—C35—O2   | -81.90 (17)  |
| C13—C18—C19—C20 | 35.7 (3)     | C12—N1—C35—O2   | 160.66 (15)  |
| C9—C10—C19—C18  | -76.7 (2)    | C11—N1—C35—C33  | 150.04 (16)  |
| C11—C10—C19—C18 | 50.8 (2)     | C12—N1—C35—C33  | 32.6 (2)     |
| C24—C10—C19—C18 | 162.24 (15)  | C11—N1—C35—C24  | 34.74 (18)   |
| C9—C10—C19—C20  | 157.07 (15)  | C12—N1—C35—C24  | -82.70 (18)  |
| C11—C10—C19—C20 | -75.47 (19)  | C32—C33—C35—O2  | -58.7 (3)    |
| C24—C10—C19—C20 | 36.01 (18)   | C34—C33—C35—O2  | 124.68 (18)  |
| C24—N2—C20—C21  | 142.38 (16)  | C32—C33—C35—N1  | 66.7 (3)     |
| C23—N2—C20—C21  | 4.1 (2)      | C34—C33—C35—N1  | -109.99 (18) |
| C24—N2—C20—C19  | 17.7 (2)     | C32—C33—C35—C24 | -178.0 (2)   |
| C23—N2—C20—C19  | -120.52 (17) | C34—C33—C35—C24 | 5.4 (2)      |
| C18—C19—C20—N2  | -157.36 (15) | N2—C24—C35—O2   | -1.9 (2)     |
| C10—C19—C20—N2  | -32.76 (18)  | C25—C24—C35—O2  | -128.07 (16) |
| C18—C19—C20—C21 | 86.1 (2)     | C10—C24—C35—O2  | 108.29 (16)  |
| C10—C19—C20—C21 | -149.26 (17) | N2—C24—C35—N1   | -118.52 (16) |
| N2—C20—C21—C22  | 20.2 (2)     | C25—C24—C35—N1  | 115.33 (16)  |
| C19—C20—C21—C22 | 136.26 (18)  | C10—C24—C35—N1  | -8.31 (19)   |
| C20—C21—C22—C23 | -36.4 (2)    | N2—C24—C35—C33  | 120.76 (16)  |
| C24—N2—C23—C22  | -159.72 (16) | C25—C24—C35—C33 | -5.39 (19)   |
| C20—N2—C23—C22  | -26.8 (2)    | C10—C24—C35—C33 | -129.03 (16) |
| C21—C22—C23—N2  | 38.7 (2)     |                 |              |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H···A                    | D—H      | H···A    | D···A     | D—H···A |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| O2—H1O2···N2               | 0.81 (3) | 2.01 (2) | 2.578 (2) | 127 (3) |
| C20—H20A···O2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.98     | 2.46     | 3.130 (3) | 125     |

Symmetry codes: (i) -x, -y+1, -z+2.

## supplementary materials

---

Fig. 1

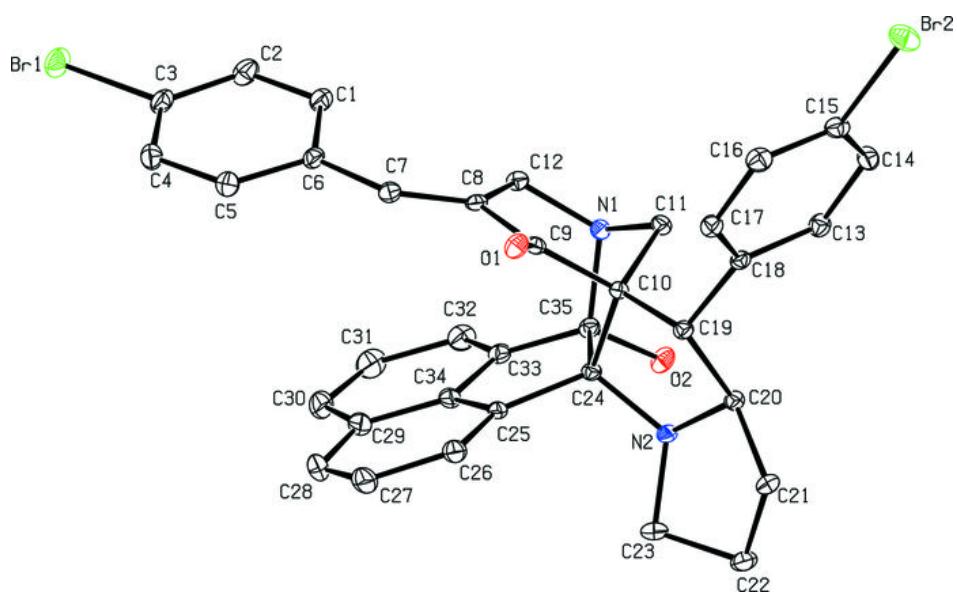


Fig. 2

